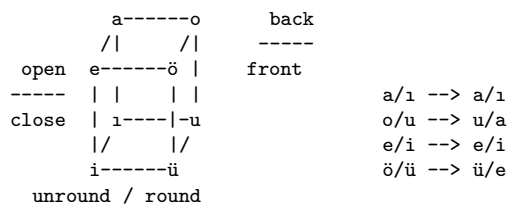


# Turkish Vowels, Pronouns, Nouns, Adjectives, Adverbs



## Nouns

Case	Application	Singular	Plural
Absolute	nominative	-	-ler
Accusative	direct object	-(y)i	-leri
Genitive	owner-of, of-X	-(n)in	-lerin
Dative	indirect object, motion toward	-(y)e	-lere
Locative	in a place	-de	-lerde
Ablative	from/through a place/thing	-den	-lerden

## Pronouns

<b>Absolute / Nominative</b>	I you he/she/it	we you they	<i>ben</i> <i>sen</i> <i>o</i>	<i>biz</i> <i>siz</i> <i>onlar</i>
<b>Accusative / Direct object</b>	me you him/her/it	us you them	<i>beni</i> <i>seni</i> <i>onu</i>	<i>bizi</i> <i>sizi</i> <i>onları</i>
<b>Genitive / Possessive / Owner of, of-X</b>	my ... your ... his/her/its ...	our ... your ... their ...	<i>benim</i> <i>senin</i> <i>onun</i>	<i>bizim</i> <i>sizin</i> <i>onların</i>
<b>Dative / Indirect object / motion toward</b>	to me to you to him/her/it	to us to you to them	<i>bana</i> <i>sana</i> <i>ona</i>	<i>bize</i> <i>size</i> <i>onlara</i>
<b>Locative</b>	in me in you in him/her/it	in us in you in them	<i>bende</i> <i>sende</i> <i>onda</i>	<i>bizde</i> <i>sizde</i> <i>onlarda</i>
<b>Ablative / comparison</b>	... than me ... than you ... than it	... than us ... than you ... than them	<i>benden</i> <i>senden</i> <i>ondan</i>	<i>bizden</i> <i>sizden</i> <i>onlardan</i>
<b>Demonstrative</b>	this that near that far	these those near those far	<i>bu</i> <i>su</i> <i>o</i>	<i>bunlar</i> <i>şunlar</i> <i>onlar</i>

## Adjectival forms and modifications

-li	with
-siz	without
-çi	the professional
-(y)ici	the habitual
-lik	abstract noun formation ( <i>büyüklik</i> = largeness or size)
-igde	ditto...
-ligi	ditto...
-ki	abstract adjective formation ( <i>sabahki hava</i> = morning weather)
-çe	-ish or as for ( <i>Türkçe</i> = Turkish, <i>bençe</i> = as for me)
-(y)iş	add to a verb stem for the noun ( <i>girmek</i> = to enter, so <i>giriş</i> = entrance)

## Comparison

Adjectives and adverbs	Comparison: use <i>daha</i> for <i>more</i> : Superlative: use <i>en</i> for <i>most</i> :	<i>daha büyük</i> = bigger (more big) <i>daha iyi</i> = better (more good) <i>en büyük</i> = biggest (most big) <i>en iyi</i> = best (most good)
Nouns	Use <i>ablative measure</i> :	<i>benden büyük</i> = bigger than me <i>benden iyi</i> = better than me.

## Locations

<i>nere-</i>	where?	<i>burada</i>	here	<i>buradan</i>	from here	<i>buraya</i>	to here
<i>bura-</i>	here	<i>orade</i>	there	<i>oraden</i>	from there	<i>oraya</i>	to there
<i>ora-</i>	there	<i>nerede?</i>	where?	<i>nereden?</i>	from where?	<i>nereye?</i>	to where?

## Question words

<i>kaç?</i>	how much? or how many?	<i>hangi?</i>	which?
<i>ne?</i>	what?	<i>niçin?</i>	why?
<i>kim?</i>	who?	<i>ne zaman?</i>	when?
<i>kimin?</i>	whose?	<i>nasıl?</i>	how?

## Possession

owner(n)in ownedX  
where X is replaced by:

-(i)m	-(i)miz	owned by me	owned by us
-(i)n	-(i)niz	owned by you	owned by you all
-(s)i	-leri	owned by he/she/it	owned by them